The poll is a random sample of 1,000 registered USA voters, weighted to U.S. Census data and balanced by geographic region, age, political party affiliation, and other factors. Conducted October 17-27, 2023, using live telephone agents, the poll has a margin of error of +/-3.2 at the 95% confidence level. The key findings of the poll include the following:

**POTUS Matchup: Biden Leads Trump and the Kennedy “Spoiler” Effect**

In a hypothetical match up between President Biden and former President Donald J. Trump, Biden leads Trump by a 47:40 margin; 6% prefer “GOP-friendly” candidate Robert Kennedy, Jr. who announced his intention to run as an Independent, while 3% prefer another candidate. Four (4) percent are undecided. Kennedy appears to be pulling critical support from Republicans that would presumably go to D. Trump. Among Republicans, Trump leads Biden 74:16, but 6% of GOP voters prefer Kennedy, Jr. Among Democrats, Biden leads Trump 82:12 with only 2% of Democrats voting for Kennedy, Jr. Independent polls show Kennedy is more popular with Republican voters [than Democrats] due to his fervent anti-vaccine rhetoric and his support for GOP-friendly policies on COVID-19, including public criticism of former NIAID Director Anthony Fauci and the CDC. Among Independents and unaffiliated voters, Biden leads Trump 43:31 with 10% going to Kennedy, Jr.

**Americans Lean Democrat in Congressional “Generic” Ballot**

On the question of which political party voters say they would be more likely to vote for in their local election for U.S. Congress, Democrats lead Republicans by a narrow 47:44 margin. The 3-point difference is within the poll’s +/-3.2% margin of error. In the cross-tabs, Republicans are voting for a “generic” Republican by a 78:16 margin, compared to Democrats voting for a “generic” Democrat 79:15. However, Independents lean Democrat on this question 44:35 which is why the top line number leans Democrat. As of November 1, the Real Clear Politics cumulative average of polls shows Republicans and Democrats tied at 43:43.

**Americans Doubt Political Parties Can Work Together; Say it’s More likely UFO’s Observed By Military Are “Aliens”**

In a striking rebuke of the two party system, only 12% of Americans say they have confidence the two major political parties in Washington D.C., will do the right thing for the country. In this highly polarized climate, there is rare consensus on this question - since agreement includes 11% of Republicans, 15% of Democrats and 12% of Independents.

And in a related but not-so-serious, forced choice question asking Americans which is more likely to be true – that the UFO’s our military has observed are aliens from another planet, or that Republicans and Democrats in Washington, D.C., will work together for the betterment of the country, a 55% majority said its *more* likely that UFO’s are aliens from another planet. Only 35% said it was *more likely* Republicans and Democrats will work together for the betterment of the country. A majority of GOP voters, Democrats and Independents all agree it’s more likely UFO’s observed by our nation’s military are aliens from another planet.

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Good morning/afternoon/evening, my name is (YOUR FIRST NAME). I am calling on behalf of Susquehanna Polling and Research, a public opinion research firm. May I speak to (name on list) or another registered voter in your household? (If name on list or another registered voter is not available, TERMINATE)

INTRODUCTION: We are conducting a survey of attitudes and opinions concerning some important issues facing the United States today. May we have just a few minutes of your time to complete a brief survey?

Great, thank you...

(Rotate Q1-Q2)

Q1. If the next election for President were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden, the Democrat candidate, Donald Trump, the Republican candidate, and Robert Kennedy, Jr., the Independent candidate, for whom would you vote? (ROTATE NAMES)

1. Biden/Democrat  475  47%
2. Trump/Republican 399  40%
3. Kennedy/Independent 57  06%
4. Other  27  03%
5. Not Sure  41  04%
6. Refuse  1  00%

Q2. If the next election for your Member of United States Congress who represents you in Washington, D.C., were being held today, would you vote for the Republican candidate or the Democrat candidate? (ROTATE PARTIES)

1. Republican  440  44%
2. Democrat  466  47%
3. Not Sure  63  06%
4. Other  30  03%
5. Refuse  1  00%

Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements:

(Rotate Q3-Q4)

Q3. I have confidence the two major political parties in Washington, D.C., will do the right thing. Do you agree or disagree?

1. Agree  124  12%
2. Disagree  814  81%
3. Not Sure  62  06%
Q4. The U.S. should greatly withdraw from world affairs and let other nations lead more. Do you agree or disagree?

1. Agree 283 28%
2. Disagree 644 64%
3. Not Sure 73 07%

Q5. Which statement is more likely to be true:

“That the UFO’s our military has observed are aliens from another planet, or that Republicans and Democrats in Washington D.C., will work together for the betterment of our country?” [While this may sound silly, we’d like your honest opinion.]

546 (55%) 1. More likely/UFO’s are aliens from another planet, or...
346 (35%) 2. More likely/Republicans and Democrats will work together for betterment of our country, or...
49 (05%) 3. Not Sure
57 (06%) 4. Neither

Now, I just have a few more questions for demographic purposes and we’ll be through...

Q6. Regardless of how you are registered to vote, do you tend to think of yourself more as a Republican, more as a Democrat or more as an Independent or unaffiliated voter?

1. Republican 390 39%
2. Democrat 389 39%
3. Independent/unaffiliated 200 20%
4. None 16 02%
5. Other 6 01%

Q7. When it comes to your ideology or philosophy on political issues, do you consider yourself to be conservative, moderate, liberal, progressive, libertarian or something else?

1. Conservative 360 36%
2. Moderate 300 30%
3. Liberal 210 21%
4. Progressive 50 05%
5. Libertarian 7 07%
6. Other 0 00%
7. None 10 01%
Q8. What is your main racial or ethnic background?

(In Alpha Order)

1. African American/African/Black 120 12%
2. Asian American/Asian 60 06%
3. Hispanic/Latino 150 15%
4. Multiracial/Multiethnic 10 01%
5. Native American/Alaska Native 0 00%
6. Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander 0 00%
7. White (Not Latino/Hispanic) 660 66%
8. Race/ethnicity not represented by above categories 0 00%

THANK YOU FOR YOUR PARTICIPATION IN THE SURVEY. HAVE A GOOD DAY.

Q9. Age (from record):

1. 18-29 127 13%
2. 30-44 235 24%
3. 45-54 162 16%
4. 55-64 171 17%
5. 65-74 175 17%
6. 75-84 96 10%
7. 85+ 26 03%
8. Unknown 8 01%

Q10. Education (from record):

1. Less than H.S. Diploma 26 03%
2. High School Diploma 189 19%
3. Vocational/Technical Degree 3 00%
4. Some College 162 16%
5. Bachelors’ Degree 167 17%
6. Graduate Degree 143 14%
7. Unknown 310 31%
Q11. Religion (from record):

(In Alpha Order):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Religion</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Greek Orthodox</td>
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<td>00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hindu</td>
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<td>00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>03%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lutheran</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mormon</td>
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<td>00%</td>
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Gender (by observation):

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</thead>
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<td>Male</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>50%</td>
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</table>

Area Grouping (from record):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Count</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northeast (CT, DE, ME, MD, MA, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, VT)</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South (AL, FL, GA, MS, NC, SC, TN, VA)</td>
<td>229</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midwest (IL, IN, KY, MI, OH, WV, WI)</td>
<td>177</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Central (CO, ID, MT, NE, ND, OR, SD, WY, KS, MN, IA, MO)</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwest (AZ, NM, OK, TX, AR, LA)</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West (AK, CA, HI, NV, UT, WA)</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
METHODOLOGY, SAMPLE FRAME CONSTRUCTION AND DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

Questions in this telephone survey were both sponsored and conducted by Susquehanna Polling and Research, Inc². Interviews were conducted October 17-27, 2023, with 1,000 registered voters in the continental USA. Survey respondents are randomly contacted using random selection procedures, and all telephone interviews are conducted using live telephone agents. The sample frame was drawn from a randomly selected universe of U.S. households provided by L2, Inc. of Bothell, WA, which uses census state population data compiled from certified voter registration rolls, as well as computer coding protocols to ensure the sample is both random and geographically representative of the U.S. population. Eligible respondents are then pre-selected for the sample frame based primarily on U.S. households with prior vote history in at least 1 of 4 (or better) general elections, using G20, G19, G18 and/or G17 as the base universe; new registrants to the voter rolls since G20 are also eligible to be contacted. The sample frame includes a balanced mix of both landline and cellular households consistent with the latest telephone usable patterns available. Households are pre-screened to eliminate telephone numbers on the federal Do Not Call registry in compliance with federal and state laws.

Interviews are closely monitored to ensure a representative sample of registered/likely voters in the USA is achieved based on party self-identification, geography, racial background, gender, age, and other demographics; results are sometimes statistically weighted to account for non-response and/or coverage bias.

The margin of error for a sample size of 1,000 is +/-3.2% at the 95% confidence level.

²Susquehanna Polling and Research, Inc. is a nationally recognized polling and focus group company and conducts polling for political, media and corporate clients in numerous states. SP&R’s polling has been featured on many national platforms, including the Rush Limbaugh Radio Show, FOX News Channel, The O’Reilly Factor, the Bill Maher Show and MSNBC. The former internet news service Sunshine State News of Florida referred to SP&R as “one of the most prominent pollsters in the country” for its accurate polling in the 2010 Florida Gubernatorial GOP Primary Election. The website www.realclearpolitics.com ranks SP&R’s as the most accurate pollster in the USA in its “multi state pollster” category for accuracy in the 2020 POTUS elections, a distinction only one other firm in the USA received.